

A NEW FAMILY OF  
**MALLEABLE PLASTIC**  
**EXPLOSIVE BLOCKS**

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UNIQUE KNOW-HOW

MULTIFACETED RANGE



- 1- Introduction
- 2- Formulation / characteristics
- 3- Characterization of plasticity
- 4- Characterization of adhesion
- 5- Depletion of tagging agent / ageing
- 6- IM Signature
- 7- Production line
- 8- Conclusion

## CONTEXT

Eurencos was producer of PE blocks: PLA-NP87

- 87 % PETN
- 13 % naturel rubber + oil

Other products

- C4 (US)
- Semtex (CZ)
- PE4 (UK)

Montreal Convention 1991

- obligation to use only plastic explosives (PE) containing a chemical taggant
- obligation to destroy stock of non marked product

☞ **EURENCO decided to develop a new and improved malleable PE**

## FORMULATION: B2269A

- liquid polymer > 10 %
- RDX > 85 %
- Additives < 1 %
- DMNB 1.0 %

## PERFORMANCES

- density: 1,50
- detonation velocity: 7 850 m/s

Trade name: **HEXOMAX®**

**PE7 for UK MoD application**

## PLASTICITY

*French method GEMO FE 371-A-1*

	PLA. NP87	HEXOMAX®
24 hours at + 60°C	6.2	5.5
24 hours at + 20°C	5.5	5.1
24 hours at - 40°C	13.2	7.3



The liquid polymer ensure excellent malleability of  
HEXOMAX®, even in cold conditions

Development of a new process to characterize PE in the way that best represents its perception by human senses



Using a new specific measurement device  
Brookfield CT-3 Texture Analyser

## Measuring principle

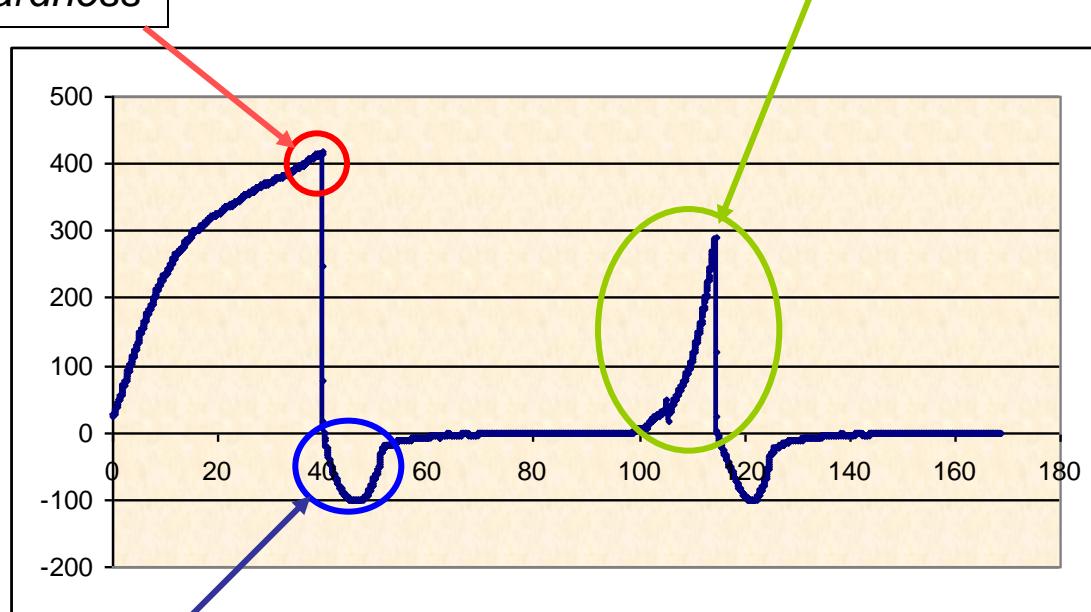
- plunge a probe in the product to analyze
  - defined geometry of the probe
  - constant speed
  - define depth
- completely remove the probe
- perform a second cycle



Continuously measuring force exerted on the probe

**Maximum force**  
*representative of hardness*

**Total force**  
*ability of the product to recover its initial position, after deformation*



**Total force**  
*representative stickiness*

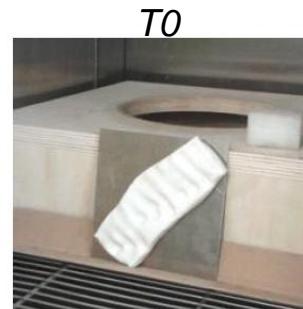
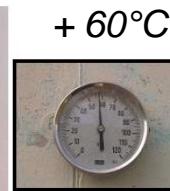
## Characterisation of adhesion



*wooden post*



*a cinderblock wall*



*metal plate*

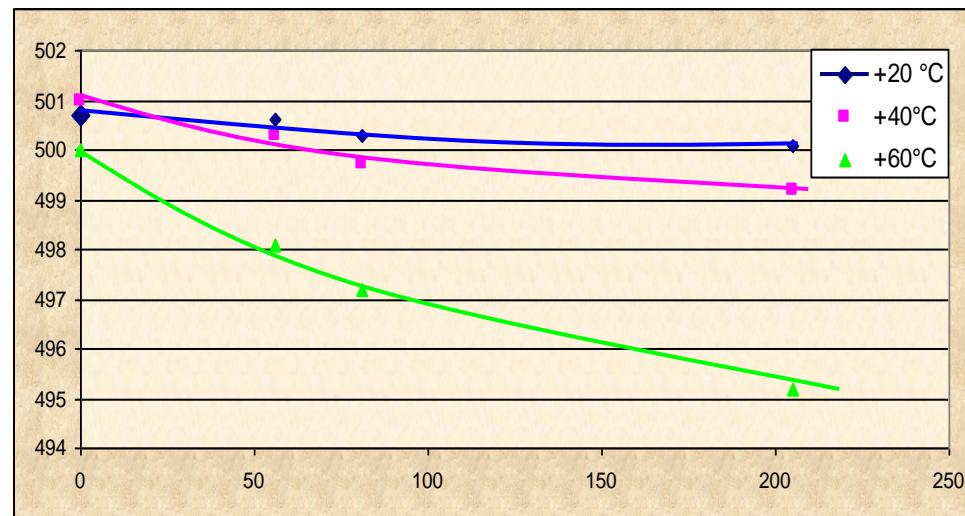
## Evolution of the weight of blocks of non wrapped Hexomax®

size 100×45×60 mm - 1% DMNB content

room temperature, 40 ° C and 60 ° C.



	+20 °C	+40°C	+60°C
T0	501.7	501.0	500.0
T0 + 56 days	501.6	500.3	498.1
T0 + 81 days	501.3	499.7	497.2
T0 + 205 days	500.1	499.2	495.2



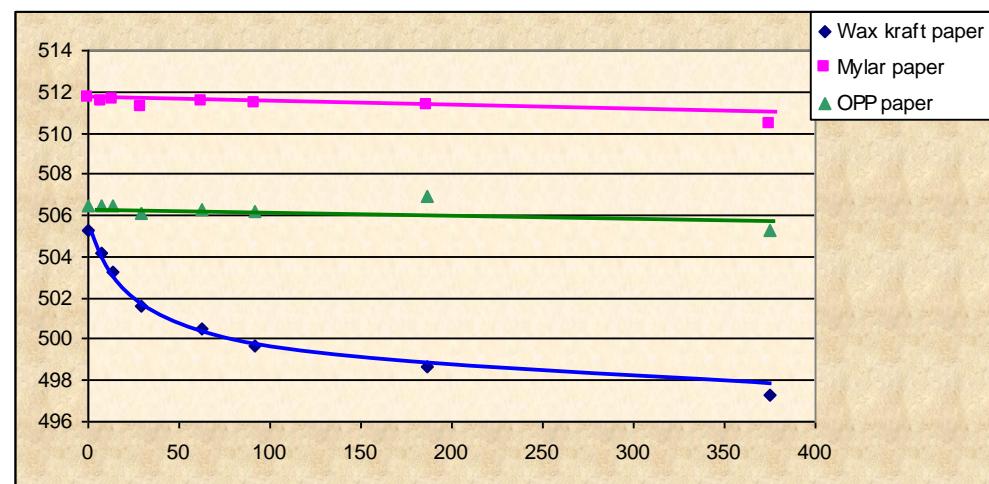
- ☞ At +60°C, after 7 months, the loss weight is equivalent to DMNB content
- ☞ No exudation observed

## Evolution of weight at + 60°C of packed blocks of explosive

three grades of packaging were considered:

wax Kraft paper ~ Mylar ~ OPP (Oriented Poly Propylene)

	Wax Kraft paper	Mylar	OPP
T0	505.3	511.7	506.5
T0 + 7 days	504.2	511.5	506.5
T0 + 14 days	503.3	511.6	506.5
T0 + 29 days	501.6	511.2	506.1
T0 + 63 days	500.5	511.5	506.3
T0 + 186 days	498.7	511.3	506.9
T0 + 375 days	497.3	510.4	505.3



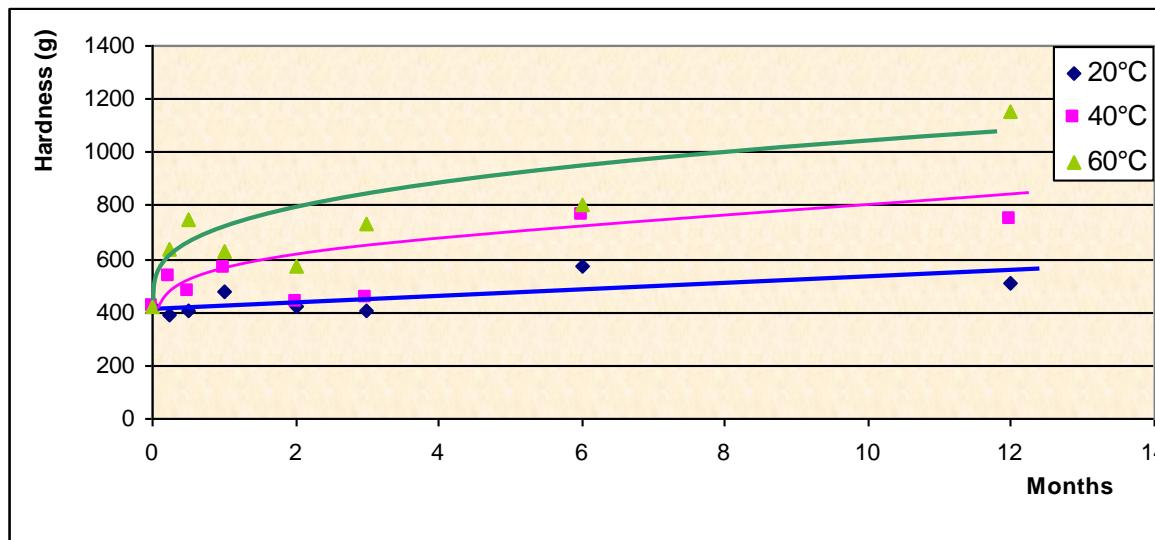
☞ OPP was selected as wrapping paper



## Evolution of hardness of PE7 wrapped in OPP

size 200×30×60 mm - 1% DMNB content

room temperature, 40 ° C and 60 ° C.



☞ No exudation observed

## Tests performed

- ⇒ Fast Cook Off test (FCO)
- ⇒ Slow Cook Off test (SCO)
- ⇒ Bullet Impact (BI)
- ⇒ Sympathetic Detonation (SD)



a wooden box

total content: 9 kg of Plastic Explosive

2 layers of 9 blocks of 500 grams put in a cardboard box

## FAST COOK OFF TEST (FCO)

Initiation of the first box by the upper layer of PE7



## TYPE V - COMBUSTION



## SLOW COOK OFF TEST (SCO)

8 hours at 50°C then + 3,3 °C/h

## TYPE V - COMBUSTION

Temperature of the explosive at reaction time :  $149 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} < < 155\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$



T0 + 47h29min3s



T0 + 47h29min6s



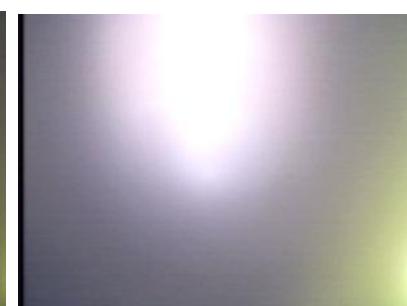
T0 + 47h29min10s



T0 + 47h29min56s



T0 + 47h30min27s



T0 + 47h29min57s



## BULLET IMPACT (BI)

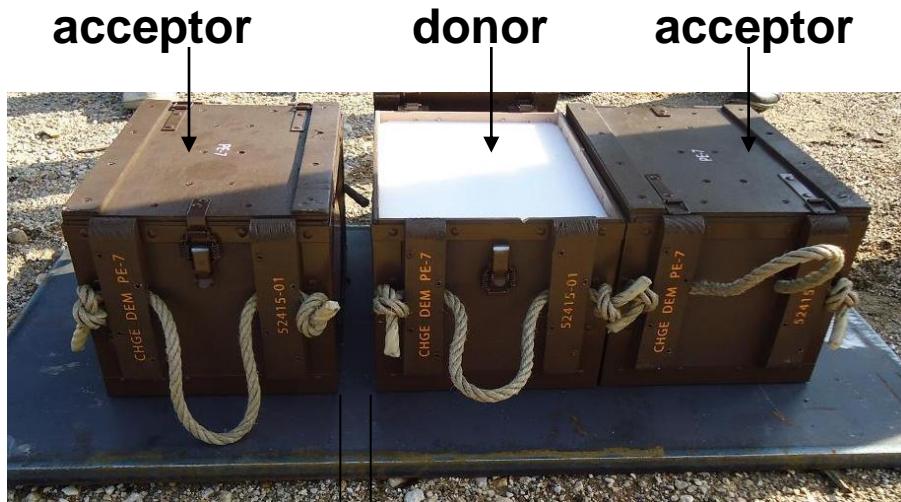
12,7 mm – velocity: 881 m/s

## TYPE VI - NO REACTION



## SYMPATHETIC DETONATION

### TYPE I - DETONATION



**Works in progress to determine a design which guarantees non transmission of detonation**



*50 mm foam A*



*105 mm foam B*



*100 mm foam A*



*50 mm foam A*



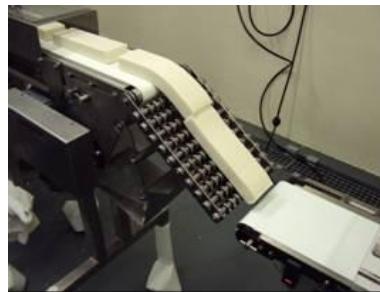
*witness plate*



*overview*



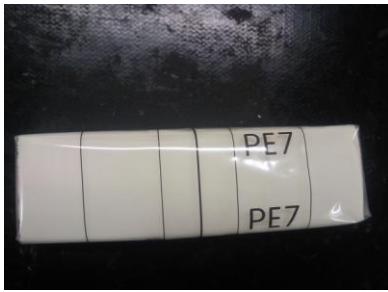
*twin screw*



*extrusion and cutting*



*wrapping*



*PE block*



*packing in cardboard box, in wooden box and on pallet*



HEXOMAX® is an improved plastic explosive developed by EURENCO  
compliant with Montreal Convention of 1991  
improved malleability in a wide range of temperature (even in cold conditions)  
suppression of exudation  
improved aging behaviour

UK MoD has selected this new product (under reference PE7)

A new production line has been commissioned.

Hundreds of tons of HEXOMAX® and PE7 have yet been produced

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A MEMBER OF

